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# The RxNorm Time Machine

## *Issues in using RxNorm for analytics*



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# Analytics use cases

## ◆ Example

- Evolution of the prescription of opioid drugs over time

## ◆ Implementation

- Claims databases (e.g., Medicare VRDC, Truven)
  - NDC ↔ RxCUI [↔ drug class]
- Clinical data warehouses
  - [Compendia ID ↔] RxCUI [↔ drug class]

## ◆ Requires to make sense of obsolete codes

- Obsolete NDCs mapped to current drugs
- Identity criteria for obsolete RxCUIs (ingredient + strength + dose form)



# NDCs and RxCUIs turnover rate

## ◆ NDC

- High
- Changes in
  - Manufacturer
  - Packaging

## ◆ RxCUI

- Low
- Changes in normal forms (ingredient / strength / dose form [+ QnF, Q1D])
- *Terminology updates (code changes due to editorial policies)*

# E-prescribing vs. analytics

## ◆ E-prescribing

- Restrict to currently marketed drugs
- Restrict to drugs marketed in a given region

RxNorm

## ◆ Analytics

- All drugs ever marketed
- All drugs marketed in all regions

RxNorm APIs

- *Terminology updates  
(code changes due to  
editorial policies)*



# RxNorm dataset (Full monthly)

- ◆ Limited support for analytics
- ◆ Obsolete RxNorm concepts and relations still present in the RxNorm dataset
  - Concepts marked obsolete
    - SUPPRESS=Y and SUPPRESS=O
  - Non-prescribable entities (unquantified forms)
    - SUPPRESS=E
- ◆ Obsolete NDCs are removed from the set of NDCs curated by RxNorm (SAB=RXNORM)
- ◆ No cumulative history metadata
  - With start and end data for each RxCUI and NDC
- ◆ Retired RxCUI data (File = RXNCUI.RRF)
  - Used as the basis for remapping RxCUIs



# RxNav

- ◆ Biased towards e-prescribing
  - Until very recently
- ◆ Only active RxNorm concepts and NDCs can be retrieved
  - Support for remapped concepts
- ◆ Only active concepts can be linked to other concepts



mor.nlm.nih.gov says:  
RXCU1 = 351772 is obsolete and has been remapped to RXCU1 = 1668240  
OK Cancel



### Welcome to RxNav

- RxNorm Graph
- RxNorm Properties
- NDC
- RxTerms
- NDF-RT
- Pill Images
- Class View
- Interaction View
- Status

Views	IN/MIN	Ingredient	PIN	Precise Ingredient	BN	Brand Name
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Classic</li><li>Simple</li><li>Table</li></ul>						
Filters						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> H</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> V</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Rx</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> S</li></ul>	SCDC	Clinical Drug Component			SBDC	Branded Drug Component
Links						
Legend						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>MIN</li><li>Pack</li><li>Multi</li></ul>	SCD/GPCK	Clinical Drug or Pack		SBD/BPCK	Branded Drug or Pack	
Download						
	SCDG	Clinical Dose Form Group	DFG	Dose Form Group	SBDG	Branded Dose Form Group

# RxNorm API support for analytics

## ◆ NDC

- *getNDCStatus*(**NDC**, startDate, endDate, latest\_only)
  - Indicate if an NDC is Active, Obsolete, Alien, or Unknown
    - Optionally restricted to a given time interval
  - RxNorm versions when the NDC was active
  - Original RxCUI(s) the NDC was associated with
    - All RxCUIs vs. latest RxCUI
- *getAllHistoricalNDCs*(**RxCUI**, active\_only)
  - Return all NDCs ever associated with a given RxCUI
    - Optionally restricted to active NDCs
  - RxNorm versions when the NDC was active



◆ *getNDCStatus(00364666854)*

```
{
  "ndcStatus": {
    "status": "Obsolete",
    "comment": "RxCUI (312656) is still active",
    "ndcHistory": [{
      "activeRxcui": "312656",
      "originalRxcui": "312656",
      "startDate": "200706",
      "endDate": "201101"
    }]
  }
}
```

312656  
Promazine 50 MG/ML  
Injectable Solution

◆ *getNDCStatus(00143314501)*

```
{
  "ndcStatus": {
    "status": "Active",
    "comment": "",
    "ndcHistory": [{
      "activeRxcui": "1116191",
      "originalRxcui": "1116191",
      "startDate": "201108",
      "endDate": "201709"
    },
    {
      "activeRxcui": "1116191",
      "originalRxcui": "198918",
      "startDate": "200706",
      "endDate": "201107"
    }
  ]
}
```

1116191  
ePHEDrine sulfate 25 MG  
Oral Capsule

*RXCUI = 198918 is obsolete  
and has been remapped to  
RXCUI = 1116191*

## ◆ *getAllHistoricalNDCs(1668240)*

```
{
  "historicalNdcConcept": {
    "historicalNdcTime": [{
      "status": "indirect",
      "rxcur": "351772",
      "ndcTime": [
        { "ndc": ["00069040001"], "startDate": "201401", "endDate": "201510"},
        { "ndc": ["00069040010"], "startDate": "201401", "endDate": "201510"},
        { "ndc": ["00069315014"], "startDate": "200706", "endDate": "201510"},
        { "ndc": ["00069315083"], "startDate": "200706", "endDate": "201510"},
        { "ndc": ["00069315084"], "startDate": "201304", "endDate": "201510"},
        { "ndc": ["54569468100"], "startDate": "200706", "endDate": "201101"},
        { "ndc": ["54868452700"], "startDate": "200810", "endDate": "201510"},
        { "ndc": ["55154271505"], "startDate": "200706", "endDate": "201206"},
        { "ndc": ["61947315000"], "startDate": "200708", "endDate": "201206"},
        { "ndc": ["61947315001"], "startDate": "200706", "endDate": "201206"},
        { "ndc": ["61947315003"], "startDate": "200706", "endDate": "201206"}
      ],
    },
    {
      "status": "direct",
      "rxcur": "1668240",
      "ndcTime": [
        { "ndc": ["00069040001"], "startDate": "201511", "endDate": "201709"},
        { "ndc": ["00069040010"], "startDate": "201511", "endDate": "201709"},
        { "ndc": ["00069315014"], "startDate": "201511", "endDate": "201709"},
        { "ndc": ["00069315083"], "startDate": "201511", "endDate": "201709"},
        { "ndc": ["00069315084"], "startDate": "201511", "endDate": "201709"},
        { "ndc": ["54868452700"], "startDate": "201511", "endDate": "201709"}
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

*RXCUI = 351772 is  
obsolete and has  
been remapped to  
RXCUI = 1668240*

1668240  
Zithromax 500 MG  
Injection



# RxNorm API support for analytics

## ◆ RxCUI

- *getRxcuiStatus*(**RxCUI**)
  - Indicate if an RxCUI is Active, Alien, Quantified, Remapped, Retired, or Unknown
  - Last RxNorm versions when active (for Remapped RxCUIs)
  - RxCUI, name and type of the current active RxNorm concept
- *RxcuiHistory*\*(**RxCUI**)
  - Indicate if an RxCUI is Active, Retired, Never Active, Non-RxNorm, Unknown
  - Return the canonical representation of any RxNorm concept
    - Identity: ingredient, strength, dose form (+ QnF, QID)
    - Metadata: source, start and end date



## ◆ *getRxcuiStatus*(198918)

```
{
  "rxcurStatus": {
    "status": "Remapped",
    "remappedDate": "110705F",
    "minConceptGroup": {
      "minConcept": [{
        "rxcur": "1116191",
        "name": "Ephedrine sulfate 25 MG Oral Capsule",
        "tty": "SCD"
      }]
    }
  }
}
```

*RXCUI = 198918 is obsolete and has been remapped to RXCUI = 1116191*

## ◆ *getRxcuiStatus*(1805014)

```
{
  "rxcurStatus": {
    "status": "Quantified",
    "remappedDate": "",
    "minConceptGroup": {
      "minConcept": [{
        "rxcur": "1805012",
        "name": "2 ML bendamustine hydrochloride 90 MG/ML Injection [Treanda]",
        "tty": "SBD"
      },
      {
        "rxcur": "1805016",
        "name": "0.5 ML bendamustine hydrochloride 90 MG/ML Injection [Treanda]",
        "tty": "SBD"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

*RxCUI = 1805014 has been quantified and is remapped to multiple concepts*

# New RxNav support for obsolete concepts

## ◆ New Status tab in RxNav

- Displays the canonical representation and metadata of all active and inactive RxNorm concepts
- Powered by the *RxcuiHistory* API





i
RXCUI
▼
1805014
⊕
🔍
↺



## Zithromax 500 MG Injection [RxCUI = 1668240]

- RxNorm Graph
- RxNorm Properties
- NDC
- RxTerms
- NDF-RT
- Pill Images
- Class View
- Interaction View
- Status

### Active Concept

#### Properties

Title	Value
RxCUI	1668240
Concept Name	Azithromycin 500 MG Injection [Zithromax]
Pack Alias	
Term Type	SBD
Dose Form	Injection
Dose Form RxCUI	1649574
Multiple Ingredient	No
Branded	Yes
Quantity Factor	
Quality Distinction	
SCD	<a href="#">Azithromycin 500 MG Injection</a>

#### Ingredients

Active Ingredient(AI) & Active Moiety(AM), as well as non-normalized numerator and denominator values, will be available in the future.

Base	AI	AM	BoSS	Numerator Value	Numerator Units	Denominator Value	Denominator Units
Azithromycin			Azithromycin	500	MG		

#### Metadata

Title	Value
Status	Active
Source	RXNORM
Start Date	11-2015
End Date	
Is Current	True



RXCUI



Acetaminophen 325 MG / Hydrocodone Bitartrate 5 MG Oral Tablet [Procet 5/325] [RxCUI = 857094]

- RxNorm Graph
- RxNorm Properties
- NDC
- RxTerms
- NDF-RT
- Pill Images
- Class View
- Interaction View
- Status

## Retired Concept

### Properties

Title	Value
RxCUI	857094
Concept Name	Acetaminophen 325 MG / Hydrocodone Bitartrate 5 MG Oral Tablet [Procet 5/325]
Pack Alias	
Term Type	SBD
Dose Form	Oral Tablet
Dose Form RxCUI	317541
Multiple Ingredient	Yes
Branded	Yes
Quantity Factor	
Quality Distinction	
SCD	Acetaminophen 325 MG / Hydrocodone Bitartrate 5 MG Oral Tablet

### Ingredients

Active Ingredient(AI) & Active Moiety(AM), as well as non-normalized numerator and denominator values, will be available in the future.

Base	AI	AM	BoSS	Numerator Value	Numerator Units	Denominator Value	Denominator Units
Hydrocodone			Hydrocodone Bitartrate	5	MG		
Acetaminophen			Acetaminophen	325	MG		

### Metadata

Title	Value
Status	Retired
Source	RXNORM
Start Date	08-2009
End Date	02-2013
Is Current	False



RXCUI

1023000



Hyperlipemia [RxCUI = 1023000]

RxNorm Graph

RxNorm Properties

NDC

RxTerms

NDF-RT

Pill Images

Class View

Interaction View

Status

## Non-RxNorm Concept

### Properties

Title	Value
RxCUI	1023000
Concept Name	Hyperlipemia
SCD	

### Metadata

Title	Value
Status	Non-RxNorm
Source	NDFRT
Start Date	11-2010
End Date	09-2017
Is Current	False

# Summary

- ◆ The update model of the RxNorm dataset is biased towards e-prescribing, and does not fully support analytics
  - Obsolete NDCs are removed from the set of NDCs curated by RxNorm
  - Obsolete RxCUIs and relations persist
    - No metadata for obsolete RxCUIs

# Summary

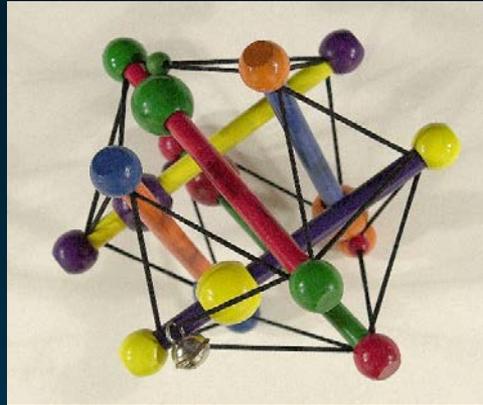
- ◆ Support for analytics (“Time Machine”) built through the RxNorm API
  - NDC
    - NDC → RxCUI(s) + metadata
      - For each NDC ever curated by RxNorm
    - RxCUI → all NDCs ever associated with this RxCUI
      - Including through remapping of RxCUIs
  - RxCUI
    - RxCUI → status (including remapping)
    - RxCUI → definitional properties and metadata (for all active and obsolete RxNorm concepts)
- ◆ Displayed in RxNav (new Status tab)
- ◆ Canonical representation of RxNorm drugs
  - Can also support a similarity function for drugs



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- ◆ RxNav team (development)
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  - Richard Rice
- ◆ External collaborators (use cases)
  - *getRxcuiStatus*
    - Indian Health Service
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  - *getNDCStatus*
    - Boston Children's Hospital/Harvard Medical School (Dr. Ken Mandl)
  - *getAllHistoricalNDCs, RxcuiHistory*
    - Greater Plains Collaborative PCORnet (Dr. Jim Campbell)





# Medical Ontology Research

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